

# Draft 1

## Neural Networks and Deep Learning

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### PART 1

#### Outline

- Artificial Neurons • ANN Learning • Multi-Layer NN • NN in Action • CNN

#### Organic Neural Network

- The human brain has about  $10^{11}$  neurons • Switching time 0.001s (computer  $\approx 10^{-10}$ s) • Connections per neuron:  $10^4 - 10^5$  • 0.1s for face recognition! • Strengths: Parallelism and distributedness

#### Biological Neurons

- Dendrit receives information input in the form of electric signals, accumulated in soma.
- When the information accumulation has reached some threshold, the neuron will fire the information output to be transmitted through axon
- Axon is connected to dendrit in other neurons through synapses
- Learning is done through synaptical weight adaptation.

#### ANN: Basic Idea